



(DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)



KL ACCREDITED BY  
NAAC WITH A++  
GRADE

CATEGORY 1  
UNIVERSITY  
BY MHRD, Govt. of India

nirf  
2024  
NATIONAL  
INSTITUTIONAL  
RANKING  
FRAMEWORK

RANKED 22  
AMONG ALL  
UNIVERSITIES

44 YEARS OF  
EDUCATIONAL  
LEADERSHIP

# DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING



## APPLIED SIGNAL PROCESSING RESEARCH CENTRE (ASPRC)



# APPLIED SIGNAL PROCESSING RESEARCH CENTRE (ASPRC)

## Contents

Vision

Mission

Objectives of ASPRC

Research Areas

Faculty in research centre

Equipment details/ photo

Sponsored Projects Details

Prominent publications

Patents

Copyrights

Ph.Ds awarded and pursuing

Conferences

Books/ Book chapters

National and International collaborators

Research outcomes



## **VISION**

- To evolve into a globally recognized Research Centre in the frontier areas of Applied Signal Processing Research.

## **MISSION**

- To carry out quality having social and industrial relevance.
- To establish sophisticated laboratories under the excellence center in all the allied research domains of applied signal processing research to achieve 100% financial reliance through industrial consultancy and collaborations by promoting quality research.
- To pursue advanced research and development through creative and innovative efforts in terms of quality publications in applied signal processing research and allied technologies.

## THE OBJECTIVES OF ASPRC

- The ASPRC lab aims to become a National Institute of Excellency in 5 years through global networking, high-standard Q1 publications, and conducting international conferences.
- To promote multidisciplinary research in the applied signal processing domain.
- To establish collaboration and networking with industry institutions.
- To enable researchers, engineers, and students to transform science and technology to build novel patents.

## RESEARCH AREAS

- ▶▶ Advanced Submarine Target Motion Analysis.
  - ▶▶ State of Art Submarine Target Motion Analysis.
  - ▶▶ Ownship tactics under torpedo attack using speed constraint contact motion analysis.
  - ▶▶ Submarine to submarine passive target tracking using deep neural Kalman filter.
  - ▶▶ Performance Evaluation of All TMA Algorithms for BOT & Cal of MLA & SOA for Identified Zugging Targets.
  - ▶▶ Est. of traj. for aerial target and dev. of end game alg. for manoeuvring of UAV.
- Bearings-only tracking using Hull mounted and Towed array measurements.



## FACULTY IN RESEARCH CENTRE



**Dr. S Koteswara Rao,**  
Professor in ECE &  
Former Scientist G, DRDO  
Underwater Signal Processing  
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**Dr. G V Subbarao,**  
Professor in ECE &  
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Signal Processing for infrared imaging  
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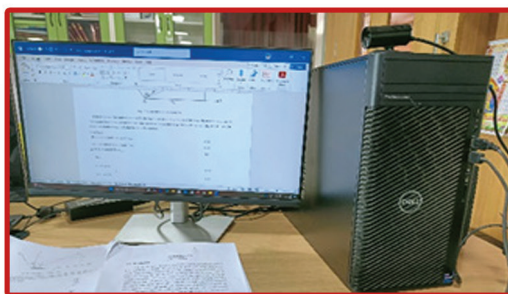


**Dr. K S Ramesh,**  
Professor in ECE &  
Signal Processing for Seismic  
and atmospheric science  
dr.ramesh@kluniversity.in

## EQUIPMENT DETAILS/ PHOTO



1) HP Zbook Laptop



2) DELL Workstation Intel i9

## SPONSORED PROJECTS DETAILS

S.no	Sponsored Project Title	File Number	Sanctioned Year	Completed Year	Amount in Lakhs
1	Advanced Submarine Target Motion Analysis	NRB-362/SSB/15-16	2015	2018	18,76,500/-
2	Application of advanced statistical signal processing algorithms for earthquake precursors using GPS	MoES/P.O. (Seismo)/1 (310)/2016	2017	2019	5,00,000/-
3	Bearings-only tracking using Hull mounted and Towed array measurements	SR/WOS-A/ET-139/2017 (G)	2018	2019	6,68,000/-
4	State of Art Submarine Target Motion Analysis	NRB-452/SSB/2019-20	2019	2022	26,96,700/-
5	Ownship tactics under torpedo attack using speed constraint contact motion analysis	CARS/2019	2019	2021	9,98,000/-
6	Submarine to submarine passive target tracking using deep neural Kalman filter	NRB/SSB/496/20222-23	2022	2025	31,60,000/-
7	PERFORMANCE EVAL. OF ALL TMA ALGO. FOR BOT & Cal. OF MLA & SOA FOR IDENTIFIED ZIGGING TARGETS	NSTL/CARS/2022/05	2022	2024	36,48,000/-
8	Est. of traj. For aerial target and dev. Of end game alg. For manoeuvring of UAV	DYSL-AT/RSQR/AS/2022- 23/01	2022	2024	20,76,800/-

## PROMINENT PUBLICATIONS

S.no	Authors	Title	Year	Source title
1	Naga Divya G.; Koteswara Rao S.	Stochastic analysis approach of extended H-infinity filter for state estimation in uncertain sea environment	2024	International Journal of System Assurance Engineering and Management
2	Lakshmi M.K. Rao S.K. Subrahmanyam K.	Prediction of target state using angles-only ensemble Kalman filter	2024	International Journal of System Assurance Engineering and Management
3	Jahan K.; Koteswara Rao S.; Naga Divya G.	State Vector Fusion for Passive Underwater Tracking Using Two Sensor Arrays	2023	IETE Journal of Research
4	Uwigize P., Rao S., K. Divya G.N.	Application of Kalman filter for radar target tracking.	2023	Journal of Physics: Conference Series
5	Koteswara Rao S.; Kavitha Lakshmi M.; Jahan K.; Naga Divya G.; Omkar Lakshmi Jagan B.	Acceptance Criteria of Bearings-only Passive Target Tracking Solution	2023	IETE Journal of Research
6	Rao S.K.; Omkar Lakshmi Jagan B.	Passive Target Tracking in Underwater Environment using Bearing and Frequency Measurements	2022	Oceans Conference Record (IEEE)

## PROMINENT PUBLICATIONS

7	Omkar Lakshmi Jagan B.; Koteswara Rao S.; Kavitha Lakshmi M.	Underwater target tracking in three-dimensional environment using intelligent sensor technique	2022	International Journal of Pervasive Computing and Communications
8	Rao S.K.; Divya G.N.	Underwater State Estimation using Bearings only Measurements with an Emphasis on Sonar	2021	Proceedings - 2021 3rd International Conference on Advances in Computing, Communication Control and Networking, ICAC3N 2021
9	Rao S.K.; Jahan K.	Multi-Sensor Measurements Fusion for Passive Target Tracking in Underwater	2021	Proceedings - 2021 3rd International Conference on Advances in Computing, Communication Control and Networking, ICAC3N 2021
10	Srimukhi J.; Rao S.K.; Bhagya Sri E.; Lakshmi M.K.	Performance Evaluation of Non-Linear State Estimation Filter in Presence of Non-Gaussian Underwater Environment	2021	Proceedings - 2021 3rd International Conference on Advances in Computing, Communication Control and Networking, ICAC3N 2021
11	Kavitha Lakshmi M.; Koteswara Rao S.; Subrahmanyam K.	Pervasive underwater passive target tracking for the computation of standard deviation solution in a 3D environment	2021	International Journal of Intelligent Computing and Cybernetics
12	Jagan B.O.L.; Rao S.K.; Jahan K.	Unscented particle filter approach for underwater target tracking	2021	International Journal of e-Collaboration



## PROMINENT PUBLICATIONS

13	Rao S.K.; Jahan K.	The Fusion of Bearing and Frequency Measurements from Multi-sensor Arrays for Underwater Target Tracking	2021	Proceedings - 2021 3rd International Conference on Advances in Computing, Communication Control and Networking, ICAC3N 2021
14	Kiran K.U.; Rao S.K.; Ramesh K.S.	Adaptive and Reliable GPS Uncertain Position Estimation Insightful Oceanography and Geography Applications	2022	International Journal of Communication Networks and Information Security
15	Rao S.K.; Kavitha Lakshmi M.; Ghosh A.	Neural Extended/Unscented Kalman Filter for Submarine Passive Target Tracking	2022	Oceans Conference Record (IEEE)
16	Omkar Lakshmi Jagan B.; Koteswara Rao S.	Measure of nonlinearity for underwater target tracking using hull-mounted sensor	2022	International Journal of Intelligent Computing and Cybernetics
17	Lakshmi K.; Rao S.K.; Subrahmanyam K.	Uncertainty zone estimation of angles only tracking in undersea environment	2022	Optik
18	Koteswara Rao S.	Bearings-only Passive Target Tracking: Range Uncertainty Ellipse Zone	2022	IETE Journal of Research
19	Naga Divya G.; Koteswara Rao S.	Prevalence of shifted Rayleigh filter for passive surveillance in underwater	2022	International Journal of Intelligent Computing and Cybernetics

## PROMINENT PUBLICATIONS

20	Kavitha Lakshmi M.; Koteswara Rao S.; Subrahmanyam K.	Shifted Rayleigh filter: a novel estimation filtering algorithm for pervasive underwater passive target tracking for computation in 3D by bearing and elevation measurements	2022	International Journal of Pervasive Computing and Communications
21	Kumari T.S.; Koteswararao S.; Prabha I.S.	A Compendious Analysis of Feature Extraction Algorithms to Frame Fusion Rules	2022	International Journal of Computing and Digital Systems
22	Divya G.N.; Koteswara Rao S.	Implementation of ensemble Kalman filter algorithm for underwater target tracking	2022	Journal of Control and Decision
23	Rao S.K.; Lakshmi M.K.; Bhanu Prakash B.; Sai Ananth T.; Kumar R.Y.	Neural Unscented Kalman Filter for Submarine Active Target Tracking	2022	Oceans Conference Record (IEEE)
24	Divya G.N.; Rao S.K.	Application of cubature information filter for underwater target path estimation	2021	Pertanika Journal of Science and Technology
25	Naga Divya G.; Koteswara Rao S.	Application of sigma point particle filter method for passive state estimation in underwater	2021	Defence Science Journal

## PROMINENT PUBLICATIONS

26	Rao S.K.; Divya G.N.	Underwater State Estimation using Bearings only Measurements with an Emphasis on Sonar	2021	Proceedings - 2021 3rd International Conference on Advances in Computing, Communication Control and Networking, ICAC3N 2021
27	Koteswara Rao S.	Bearings-Only Tracking: Observer Maneuver Recommendation	2021	IETE Journal of Research
28	Lakshmi K.M.; Rao K.S.; Kodukula S.	Three-Dimensional Submarine-to-Submarine Passive Target Tracking in the Presence of Non-Gaussian Noises	2021	International Journal of e-Collaboration
29	Rao S.K.; Jahan K.	Multi-Sensor Measurements Fusion for Passive Target Tracking in Underwater	2021	Proceedings - 2021 3rd International Conference on Advances in Computing, Communication Control and Networking, ICAC3N 2021
30	Srimukhi J.; Rao S.K.; Bhagya Sri E.; Lakshmi M.K.	Performance Evaluation of Non-Linear State Estimation Filter in Presence of Non Gaussian Underwater Environment	2021	Proceedings - 2021 3rd International Conference on Advances in Computing, Communication Control and Networking, ICAC3N 2021

## PROMINENT PUBLICATIONS

31	Charitha N.; Rao S.K.; Diva G.N.	Design of UAE shaped microstrip patch envi- ronment safe antenna for ultra-wide band applications	AE	Journal of Green Engineering
32	Kavitha Lakshmi M.; Koteswara Rao S.; Subrahmanyam K.	Pervasive underwa- ter passive target tracking for the com- putation of standard deviation solution in a 3D environment	2021	International Journal of Intel- ligent Computing and Cyber- netics
33	Jagan B.O.L.; Rao S.K.; Jahan K.	Unscented particle filter approach for underwater target tracking	2021	International Journal of e-Col- laboration
34	Rao S.K.; Jahan K.	The Fusion of Bear- ing and Frequency Measurements from Multi-sensor Arrays for Underwater Target Tracking	2021	Proceedings - 2021 3rd In- ternational Conference on Advances in Computing, Com- munication Control and Net- working, ICAC3N 2021
35	Rajyalaksh- mi U.; Satya Prasad K.; Koteswara Rao S.	Shape and Texture Features Extraction  Using Segmented His- topathological Images	2021	Lecture Notes on Data Engi- neering and Communications Technologies
36	Rao S.K.; Jahan K.	Application of AUV to Track a Maneuvering	2021	Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems

## PROMINENT PUBLICATIONS

37	Jahan K.; Rao S.K.	Measure of Nonlinearity with Application to Bearings-Only Target Tracking	2021	International Journal of e-Collaboration
38	Divya K.S.; Rao S.K. Ramesh K.S.; Divya G.N.	Application of Particle Filter for Passive Underwater Bearing Only Tracking	2021	Proceedings - 2021 3rd International Conference on Advances in Computing, Communication Control and Networking, ICAC3N 2021
39	Divya K.S.; Ramesh K.S.; Rao S.K.; Naga Divya G.	Underwater Object Tracking using Unscented Kalman Filter	2021	Proceedings - 2021 3rd International Conference on Advances in Computing, Communication Control and Networking, ICAC3N 2021
40	Sowmya K.; Gautham C.H.; Reddy K.R.; Rao S.K.; Lakshmi M.K.	3d underwater environment passive target tracking with bearing and elevation measurements	2020	Journal of Green Engineering
41	Vineesha A.; Sudha Sri V.; Parimala V.; Ramesh K.S.; Rao S.K.	Analysis of seismic signals and estimation of power spectrum using Blackman turkey method	2020	International Journal of Scientific and Technology Research
42	Ziddi M.G.S.M.; Nagendra K.G.; Sumanth K.; Ramesh K.S.; Rao S.K.	Improved particle filtering algorithm for underwater target tracking using bearing and frequency measurements	2020	Journal of Green Engineering
43	Teku S.K.; Sanagapallea K.R.; Inty S.P.	A two-stage processing approach for contrast intensified image fusion	2020	World Journal of Engineering



## PROMINENT PUBLICATIONS

44	Jahan K.; Sanagapallea K.R.	Fusion of angle measurements from hull mounted and towed array sensors	2020	Information (Switzerland)
45	Jyosthna B.; Hemambica P.; Radhika B.N.; Rao S.K.; Lakshmi M.K.	Passive acoustic underwater environment target tracking using angles only measurements for auv	2020	Journal of Green Engineering
46	Kurada P.; Maruvada S.; Sanagapallea K.R.	Speech bandwidth extension using DWTF-based data hiding	2020	Radio engineering
47	Sri Mukhi J.; Krishna E.S.S.Y.; Jayanth G.; Rao S.K.; Lakshmi M.K.	Implementation of cubature kalman filter in 3d passive underwater environment target tracking	2020	Journal of Green Engineering
48	Sai Divya K.; Ramesh K.S.; Koteswara Rao S.; Naga Divya G.	Object tracking using bearings-only measurements with observer maneuver	2020	Journal of Green Engineering
49	Koteswara R.S.; Jahan K.; Kavitha L.M.	Implementation of Unscented Kalman Filter to Autonomous Aerial Vehicle for Target Tracking	2020	Proceedings - 2020 IEEE India Council International Subsections Conference, INDISCON 2020
50	Uday Kiran K.; Koteswara Rao S.; Ramesh K.S.	Precise positioning of GPSTEC using statistical signal processing algorithms for environmental space weather monitoring	2020	Journal of Green Engineering

## PATENTS

S.No	Title of Patent	Employee Role	Collaboration Body	Granted/published date
1	A system and method of estimating target submarine's range, course and speed using doppler frequency and bearing measurements	Inventor	DRDO	30/06/2020
2	Target tracking using Bearing only measurements	Inventor	DRDO	30/04/2023
3	Adaptive Passive Target Tracking from Submarine to Submarine Using Doppler Frequency and Bearing Measurements.	Inventor	DRDO	12/12/2023
4	Autonomous Underwater vehicle to submarine target tracking using bearing and elevation measurements.	inventor	DRDO	14/03/2023
5	Method and system for Estimating motion parameters(TMP) of a target using bearings measurements.	Inventor	DRDO	23/02/2024
6	A Method and system for Estimating Errors in motion parameters(TMP) of a target using bearings measurements.	Inventor	DRDO	23/02/2024
7	A System and method of estimating target vehicle's range, course and speed using dopplers frequency and bearing measurements.	Inventor	DRDO	25/06/2024
8	A Solar Cooker Based on Coupled Solar Parabolic Concentrator and Fresnel Lens with Tracking System	Co-Inventor	KLEF	10/01/2023
9	A Solar- Wind Hybrid Energy Tree	Co-Inventor	KLEF	31/08/2023
10	An IoT Based Autonomous Self Powered PV Panel Cleaner Robot	Co-Inventor	KLEF	02/03/2023
11	A Novel Vertical Axis Wind Turbine Suitable for Low Wind Speed Region	Co-Inventor	KLEF	02/03/2023

## COPYRIGHTS

S.No	Title of Copyright	Employee Role	Collaboration Body	Granted/ published date
1	Submarine to Submarine Passive Target Tracking in Severe Noisy Sea Environment.	Author	KLEF	14/03/2023
2	Autonomous Underwater Vehicle to Submarine Target Tracking Using Bearing and Elevation Measurements.	Author	KLEF	14/03/2023
3	Adaptive Passive Target Tracking from Submarine TO Submarine using DOPPLER FREQUENCY AND Bearing Measurements	Author	KLEF	12/12/2023

## Ph.Ds AWARDED

S.no	Scholar Name	Scholar ID	Research Area	Affiliation Institution
1	Kausar Jahan	15304027	SPRG	KLEF
2	B Omkar Lakshmi Jagan	163060023	SPRG	KLEF
3	G Naga Divya	173040008	SPRG	KLEF
4	Matta Kavitha Lakshmi	163030080	SPRG	KLEF
5	Dr Sonu Kumar	2103040001	SPRG	KLEF
6	A. Sampath Dakshina Murthy	15304031	SPRG	KLEF
7	Lavanya M	15304002	SPRG	KLEF
8	Noonepali Haripriya	2300367	SPRG	KLEF

## CONFERENCES

S.no	Title of the paper	Conference Name	Publisher Name	Impact Factor
1	Breast Cancer Cell-Nuclei Extraction Using Modified Multi-Phase Level Sets	2nd International Conference on Intelligent Computing and Control Systems, ICICCS 2018	IEEE Xplore	0.2
2	Application of total least squares version of ESPRIT algorithm for seismic signal processing	Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing	Springer	0.5
3	Design of a Robust Estimator for Submarine Tracking in Complex Environments	Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering	Springer	0.134
4	Application of parametric methods for earthquake precursors using GPS TEC	Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing	Springer	0.174
5	Application of least squares algorithm for precise GPS receiver positioning	Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing	Springer	0.174
6	Comparative study on wind forecasting models for day ahead power markets	IEEE International Conference on Signal Processing, Informatics, Communication and Energy Systems, SPICES 2017	IEEE Xplore	0
7	Supervised classification of breast cancer malignancy using integrated modified marker-controlled watershed approach	7th IEEE International Advanced Computing Conference, IACC 2017	IEEE Xplore	0
8	Combination of Pseudo Linear Estimator and modified gain bearings-only extended Kalman filter for passive target tracking in abnormal conditions	2013 Ocean Electronics (SYMPOL)	IEEE Xplore	0

## BOOKS/ BOOK CHAPTERS

S.no	Title	Books/ Chapter	Publisher Name	ISBN-Number	Published date
1	Battery Management System for Electric Vehicles	books	Iterative International Publishers	978-93-5747-041-4	2023-06-14
2	Biomass Power Generation Systems	books	Iterative International Publishers	978-93-5747-069-8	2023-08-31
3	Energy Storage Systems in Microgrids Operation	chapter	Routledge - Publisher of Professional & Academic Books	9781032565767	2023-12-23
4	Intelligent Data Collection Devices in Smart Grid	chapter	Springer Nature Switzerland AG	978-3-031-46091-3	2023-11-30
5	Machine Learning Applications for the Smart Grid Infrastructure	chapter	Springer Nature Switzerland AG	978-3-031-46091-3	2023-11-30
6	Modelling AC-DC Microgrid	chapter	Routledge - Publisher of Professional & Academic Books	9781032565767	2023-12-23
7	Passive Underwater Target Tracking using Bearings-only Measurements: Tracking of underwater vehicles	books	LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing	978-3659157592	2012-06-26
8	Smart Grid Management for Smart City Infrastructure Using Wearable Sensors	chapter	Springer Nature Switzerland AG	978-3-031-46091-3	2023-11-30
9	Solar-Wind Hybrid System	books	IIP Iterative International Publishers	978-81-960632-1-4	2023-01-10





## RESEARCH OUTCOMES

- ✓ Sophisticated statistical methods were created to analyze signals for DRDO.
- ✓ Developed software to track submarines and targets by employing advanced estimation techniques like the Extended Kalman filter, Unscented Kalman filter, and potentially a Modified gain Kalman filter. This software included a simulator that mimicked real-world sonar measurements, implemented in both MATLAB and Python for flexibility.
- ✓ This software can be used to monitor underwater activities and enhance submarine detection and tracking capabilities, aiding in strategic planning during tactical operations.
- ✓ This software will effectively filter out noise to accurately detect and track targets and tracking algorithm is robust enough to handle such unpredictable movements by the target.
- ✓ Research papers and patents were filed as a result of these projects.

## **NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATORS**



### **1. NAVAL SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGICAL LABORATORY (NSTL)**



### **2. DEFENCE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION (DRDO)**



### **3. DRDO YOUNG SCIENTIST LABORATORY (DYSL - AT)**



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